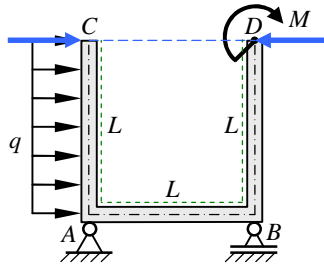


\_\_\_\_\_ :  
 \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_ :  
 $q; M = qL^2/2; L; EI = \text{const.}$

1.  $D$
2.  $D$

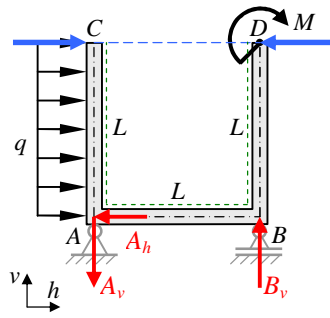


3.  $I_{yi} = I.$  ,  $N, Q_z$  ,  $L$   
 , ...

$$\delta U = \int_{L_1} \frac{M_{y1}}{EI} \frac{\partial M_{y1}}{\partial \Phi} dx + \int_{L_2} \frac{M_{y2}}{EI} \frac{\partial M_{y2}}{\partial \Phi} dx + \int_{L_3} \frac{M_{y3}}{EI} \frac{\partial M_{y3}}{\partial \Phi} dx. \quad (1)$$

1, 2 3, .

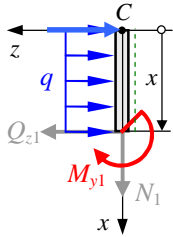
3.



$$\begin{aligned}
 M_{Ai} = 0: & \quad B_v L - qL^2/2 - M = 0; & \quad B_v = qL. \\
 h_i = 0: & \quad A_h - qL = 0; & \quad A_h = qL. \\
 v_i = 0: & \quad A_v - B_v = 0; & \quad A_v = qL.
 \end{aligned}$$

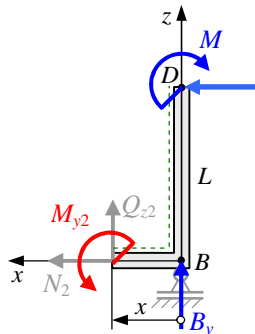
$$\begin{aligned}
 M_{Di} = 0: & \quad A_v L - A_h L + qL^2/2 - M = 0 \\
 & \quad qL \cdot L - qL \cdot L + qL^2/2 - qL^2/2 = 0 \Rightarrow \dots
 \end{aligned}$$

4.



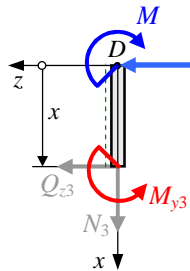
4.1. ( C ),  $x \in [0; L]$

$$\begin{aligned}
 M_{yi} = 0: & \quad M_{y1} + x + qx^2/2 = 0; & \quad M_{y1} = -x - qx^2/2; \\
 & & \quad M_{y1}' = -x.
 \end{aligned}$$



4.2. ( ),  $x \in [0; L]$

$$\begin{aligned}
 M_{yi} = 0: & \quad M_{y2} + L + B_v x - M = 0; & \quad M_{y2} = qL^2/2 - qLx - L; \\
 & & \quad M_{y2}' = -L.
 \end{aligned}$$



4.3. ( D ),  $x \in [0; L]$

$$\begin{aligned}
 M_{yi} = 0: & \quad M_{y3} + x - M = 0; & \quad M_{y3} = qL^2/2 - x; \\
 & & \quad M_{y3}' = -x.
 \end{aligned}$$

5.

(1)  $\dots = 0$ .

$$CD = \frac{1}{EI} \left[ \int_0^L M_{y1} \frac{\partial M_{y1}}{\partial \Phi} dx + \int_0^L M_{y2} \frac{\partial M_{y2}}{\partial \Phi} dx + \int_0^L M_{y3} \frac{\partial M_{y3}}{\partial \Phi} dx \right];$$

$$CD = \frac{1}{EI} \left[ \int_0^L \left( -\frac{qx^2}{2} \right) (-x) dx + \int_0^L \left( \frac{qL^2}{2} - qLx \right) (-L) dx + \int_0^L \frac{qL^2}{2} (-x) dx \right];$$

$$CD = \frac{1}{EI} \left[ \int_0^L \frac{q}{2} x^3 dx - \int_0^L \frac{qL^3}{2} dx + \int_0^L qL^2 x dx - \int_0^L \frac{qL^2}{2} x dx \right] = \frac{1}{EI} \left[ \frac{q}{2} \frac{L^4}{4} - \frac{qL^3}{2} L + qL^2 \frac{L^2}{2} - \frac{qL^2}{2} \frac{L^2}{2} \right];$$

$$CD = -\frac{1}{8} \frac{qL^4}{EI}.$$